



# Our Transformation to Unlock Value

Capital Markets Event 27 January 2021

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### Driving change to strengthen performance





#### Introduction from Chair

- Decisive Board action to strengthen leadership capabilities and performance
- Three Non-Executive hires with deep experience:
  - Pierre-Jean Sivignon Finance; retail/technology
  - Bob Kunze-Concewitz CEO; consumer goods
  - Alan Johnson Finance; consumer goods/retail
- Undertaken a comprehensive strategic review
- Established building blocks for transforming Imperial
- Clear plan for delivering stronger, more consistent results

Summary: Strategy Review & Priority Areas 14:00 Transforming Stefan Bomhard – Chief Executive our Business **10-minute break** 14:55 **Financial Framework** Oliver Tant – Chief Financial Officer Summary Stefan Bomhard – Chief Executive 16:00 Q&As



**Combustibles: Driving Value from our Core Business** Stefan Bomhard; Joerg Biebernick (Europe); Dominic Brisby (AAAA)

NGP: Resetting our Strategy Murray McGowan – Group Strategy & Transformation Director

Ways of Working and Culture Alison Clarke – Chief People & Culture Officer

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#### Strengthened management team









## Transforming Imperial Brands: a clear and compelling strategy to strengthen performance



Greater focus on priority tobacco markets with clear operational improvement drivers

More disciplined execution in NGP; category strategy tailored to key markets

Consumer-centric and data-led approach strengthens our confidence in delivery

Changing our ways of working and our culture to embrace our challenger position

Underpinned by a capital allocation framework to create long-term sustainable value

## Strategic review: strategy defined by Imperial for Imperial



#### **Rigorous** Approach

- Fresh perspectives and expertise
- Fact-based (market, consumer, competitor)

#### **Guiding Principles**

- Developed with broader leadership team
- Leveraging our strongholds
- Learning from what went wrong in the past
- Considering all options to create value

Clear areas of future focus where we have a right to win

### Strategic review: solid foundations for the future





#### Strategic review: areas for improvement



#### **Tobacco Delivery**

- Share performance has been poor
- Insufficient focus on markets that drive greatest value
- Distracted by smaller markets

#### **Performance Management**

- Limited rigour in performance management
- Lack of agility and responsiveness
- Data and consumer insight not fully leveraged

#### NGP Underperformance

- Scaling of vapour too rapid and too broad
- Lack of consumer validation
- Investment decisions lacked robust data
- Insufficient focus on heated tobacco

#### **Capabilities and Culture**

- Not sufficiently focused on consumer needs
- Limited central marketing capabilities
- Inconsistent approach to market data and insight
- Siloed thinking, fragmented organisation

## Five-year plan overview: compelling plan centred around three strategic pillars



Focus on Priority Combustible Markets

- Target increased investment in our most appealing profit pools
- Focus on defined key operational levers to unlock value

Drive Value From Our Broader Market Portfolio

- Efficiently manage broader market portfolio
- Create global processes and drive best practice sharing
- Prepare future growth engines
- Selectively rationalise portfolio

Build A Targeted NGP Business

- Focus on heated tobacco in Europe as primary growth engine
- Turnaround vapour business with focus on the US
- Oral nicotine focus on existing markets

## Five-year plan overview: new ways of working to enable plan delivery



| Consumer at the Centre of<br>our Business | <ul> <li>Strengthen critical capabilities: marketing, innovation, digital and consumer insight</li> <li>Leverage relevant brand portfolio to address key consumer needs</li> </ul>  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
|   |   |  |  |
|   | <ul> <li>Embed fact-based and collaborative ways of working</li> </ul>  |  |  |
| Performance-based                         | <ul> <li>Build a challenger mindset throughout organisation</li> </ul>  |  |  |
| Culture and Capabilities                  | <ul> <li>Invest in talent and embrace diversity and inclusivity</li> </ul>  |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |
|   | <b>O</b> ' and <b>i'</b> for the second state of a second state of the second |  |  |
| Simplified and Efficient                  | <ul> <li>Simplify the organisation through global processes underpinned by<br/>technology</li> </ul>  |  |  |
| Operations                                | <ul> <li>Create and embed clear performance management framework that will<br/>drive agility and accountability in decision making</li> </ul>   |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |



#### What our strategy will deliver



Stronger business in our five priority combustible markets Clearly defined role for the broader market portfolio to optimise value creation

A targeted and more disciplined NGP business committed to harm reduction New ways of working and culture that reinforce focus on consumer and delivery

| Queteinskie                     |                                   | Debuetend                | Ctropp and                   | Fishersed        |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Sustainable<br>low-single digit | Mid-single digit operating profit | Robust and reliable cash | Strong and efficient balance | Enhanced<br>cash |
| revenue growth                  | growth                            | generation               | sheet                        | returns          |

### Clear sustainability agenda aligned with our strategy





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## 1 Greater transparency on performance measurement

Additional KPIs for priority ESG issues

- Consumer Health KPIs in FY22 following business reset
- Diversity and Inclusion underpins new culture

#### ESG webinars: climate and energy later this year







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#### **Climate and Energy**

Long-term Science Based Targets

Implementing TFCD recommendations

CDP A rating retained for focus on climate change

CDP A- rating for water security

New KPI: renewable as % of total direct energy use









### Combustibles

Driving Value from our Core Business

## Combustibles: value creation model remains strong with reliable profit growth and high cash returns

- Tobacco value creation model still robust
- Affordability is good supporting continued pricing power
- Strong brand loyalty
- Regulatory risks ongoing but are manageable
- Transition to NGP is happening but at a modest pace





### **Combustibles remain attractive going forward**





\* 2020-25 Forecasted CAGR for FMC, FCT and Cigars 1.Top 10 Imperial European markets – excluding Russia 2.Top 5 Imperial African markets

Source: Imperial Internal Estimates

### High combustible affordability across Imperial markets supports continued pricing



Affordability for 20 largest countries<sup>1</sup> (# Packs earned per hour of work at average salary) Imperial significant presence (>5% volume share - 2019)

Imperial top 5 markets



1. Top 20 countries in terms of Cigarettes Retail Sales Value in 2019 – excluding China Affordability = est. hourly wage / price per 20 sticks – based on 2019 data Source: Euromonitor, Imperial Internal Estimate

## But disappointing historic performance: marginal revenue and profit growth



Historically achieved marginal revenue and profit growth in combustibles...

...whilst losing share to competitors

...and with limited investment in our key markets and brands

...driven by a lack of active performance management and a focus on short-term profit delivery

#### Market share losses across nearly all larger markets



#### IMB's FMC Market Share Change, Top 5 Markets, FY17-20



### Multiple reasons for historic share losses: examples





- Under-investment has limited top 3 brand building (JPS, West, Gauloises)
- Limited penetration in growing channels and regions
- Excessive pricing ahead of competition
- Limited brand investment across the portfolio
- Prioritised profit growth over share performance
- Slow response to consumer trends (e.g., crushball, downtrading)
- Neglect of local jewel brands
- Unsuccessful brand migration into global brands
- Ongoing decline of the dark tobacco segment
- Too much focus on profit optimisation with JPS
- Stepping out of price war in the value segment
- Slow response to consumer trends (e.g., crushball, FCT)

#### **Detailed review informed our new strategy**

Reviewed **all** markets with a deep-dive on our largest markets

Looked at evolution and performance of all major brands and price tiers

Analysed different channels and regions within markets

Assessed consumer trends and our competitive position within markets



Engaged with local market teams to set up ambition at country level









### Summary: combustibles approach and ambition





### New approach to brand portfolio management





Move away from investment focus on international brands towards a more holistic brand portfolio approach...

... with a reinforced focus on serving consumers with our full portfolio – a **mixture of global and local brands...** 

... better leveraging our strong and margin attractive local jewel brands

Brand portfolio decisions at local level will be based on globally identified and managed consumer need-states

... with the most appropriate brands aligned to them – international or local



### Summary: increase focus on priority markets; driving value from others





\* % of FY20 Tobacco operating profit, excluding one-offs, after allocation of central costs Source: Company Data

### Five priority markets account for 72% of operating profit



|           | % of<br>Combustible OP | FY20<br>Market Size <sup>1</sup> | Market<br>Value Outlook <sup>2</sup> | Imperial Share <sup>3</sup> | Gross Margin/'000 SE<br>(Relative to Imperial Average) |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| USA       | - 40%                  | £26.1bn                          | + 0-1%                               | c.9%                        | High   |
| Germany   | c.49%                  | £4.7bn                           | + 1-2%                               | c.22%                       | High   |
| UK        |                        | £1.9bn                           | - 2-3%                               | c.41%                       | High   |
| Spain     | c.23%                  | £1.2bn                           | + 0-1%                               | c.29%                       | Average  |
| Australia |                        | £0.8bn                           | - 4-5%                               | c.28%                       | High   |

1.FMC, FCT and cigars manufacturer sales value2.Manufacturer sales value 2020-25 forecasted CAGR3.FMC volume shareSource: Imperial Internal Estimate

## Priority markets: six operational levers to improve combustibles performance



#### **Operational levers to improve combustible performance**



## US deep dive: attractive market environment with strong Imperial positioning



Attractive market environment

- 2nd largest combustibles market
- High affordability, strong headroom for continued pricing growth
- Attractive market outlook pricing continuing to offset volume decline
- Growing mass market cigars category



### US deep dive: growth strategy focused on key brands and route to market



Example Levers

#### Grow share in MMC with Backwoods

- Step up proven advertising approach
- Multiply trial opportunities (e.g., smaller pack sizes)
- Drive brand desirability (e.g., flavoured variations)
- Continue to invest in product leaf quality

#### **Drive Salesforce Coverage and Effectiveness**

- Expand salesforce from c.700 to c.900 reps to drive greater coverage (only 63% of outlets covered today)
- Increase visit frequency for top accounts
- Improve effectiveness through better tools and processes
- Drive and rejuvenate local jewel brands Optimise our approach to the value segment Maximise the potential of FCT category Drive performance in under-penetrated channels & regions Maximise value creation through Key

Accounts

Increase participation in

sub-premium

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## US deep dive: Backwoods to expand availability by region and channel





## US deep dive: driving salesforce coverage and effectiveness



#### Current salesforce vs. competition

Size of Field Sales Force by Company (# reps)

#### Market share strongly correlated with no. of sales reps visits

IMB Market Share by Frequency of Salesforce Visits (% FMC Share in Segment, visit frequency per annum)



## Australia deep dive: growth initiatives to somewhat reduce structural market decline



Example Levers

#### #2 position in challenging market environment







- Highly regulated and heavily taxed
- Low affordability due to consecutive accelerated excise increases
- Resulting in significant volume decline, growth of illicit, and downtrading
- Challenging outlook with price increases only partially offsetting volume decline
- Imperial strong #2 with 33% share<sup>1</sup>, over-indexing in lower price points

4 Maximise the potential of FCT category

#### **Drive Growth in FCT**

- Review pricing and positioning of FCT portfolio
- Potential new brand and product opportunities to address consumer needs
- Implement series of pack innovations (e.g., packaging innovation, smaller formats, etc.)

### Germany deep dive: attractive market environment with strong Imperial position



#### Attractive market environment

- Large profit pool with relatively light • regulation
- High affordability and stable consumer ٠ base
- Attractive market outlook pricing • continuing to offset volume decline

Strona Portfolio

player

Increasing downtrading towards lower • tiers and FCT where Imperial is well positioned



**Strong Imperial Positioning across** 

1. Volume Share - Measured as average share during period Oct 19 to Jul 20 - If Private Label excluded : FMC - 26%, FCT - 23% Source: Imperial Internal Estimate
## Germany deep dive: growth focused on brand equity and sales excellence





# Germany deep dive: rejuvenate JPS as leading brand to recruit attractive demographics



#### JPS Poorly Positioned today

#### Select Examples of Planned Changes



- Full flavour only while market is moving towards light-flavour
- More price-sensitive consumers



| Awareness,<br>94 (%)<br>82 | Enhance<br>Awareness       | Optimise logo re-design and increase communication to target group  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 79<br>68                   | Drive Brand<br>Loyalty     | Innovate regularly to stay relevant (e.g., special editions) and increase communication of brand story / heritage |
| 80<br>ss vs. peers         | Address Demand<br>Shifts   | Leverage market trends including offering a range of lighter flavours and new pack sizes                          |
| I                          | Raise Perceived<br>Quality | Avoid showcasing large packs and price in advertisement to raise perceived quality                                |

#### JPS' Future Ambition

- Age group 25-45 years
- Full + non-full flavour
- Lower price-sensitivity



#### JPS New Equity Campaigns



JPS New Duo Pack Offer



# Germany deep dive: enhance retailer partnerships to gain efficiency



#### Enhanced partnerships with retailers drove share gains

Imperial Market Share in Test Area – Before vs. After Initiative (%)



#### National roll-out over next six months

Engaging retailer staff to connect with adult smokers on our products using:

- **Common goals**: to create shared connection to the brand goals
- Simplicity: simple communications supported by frequent catch-ups with retailers



## Germany deep dive: improve performance in East Germany - historically under-developed region



#### Low Share in East Germany...



Historically deprioritised Region

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 SB & 4
 +0.2%pts

 1,2 & 3A
 -0.7%pts

 FY17
 FY18
 FY19
 FY20

... and consumers in the East are value-focused



Potential to increase penetration in the East by leveraging our value portfolio

1.Based on select brands covering top c.85% of market

## Recent share gain suggests further uplift is possible





Focus region > 100 km to border

Period April 2020 – September 2020

Approach

Stepwise approach with support of all market forces

### +30bp in FMC in 3 months... suggesting potential for further uplift

Source: SMART, Nielsen, Imperial Internal Estimate

# UK deep dive: strategic initiatives expected to offset market headwind



**EMBASSY** 

### Strong #2 in challenging market environment







- Slight market value decline expected as price increases only partially offset smoker penetration and decline in consumption
- Significant illicit trade driven by high price/lower affordability
- Imperial well positioned as #2 player (41% share<sup>1</sup>)
- Several strong heritage brands (JPS, L&B, Golden Virginia)...
- ...in particular in growing low price tiers as consumers trade down

#### Unlock further share in the South

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- Defend FCT and FMC super king size where we have fair share today
- Launch right product for the right local typology, e.g., Embassy Signature
- Drive trial with adult smokers, e.g., through brand ambassadors
- Drive retailer advocacy, leverage existing best in class trade incentive programme

#### Drive performance in under -penetrated channels & regions

**Example Levers** 

## Spain deep dive: drive growth in a stable market environment

Nobel



### #2 position in stable market environment





- Stable market tax driven price increases going ٠ forward likely to offset volume decline
- Low absolute price points, no excise increases for many years
- Imperial well positioned as #2 player with 29% share<sup>1</sup>
- Several strong local brands (Fortuna, Nobel, • Ducados) that have been neglected in favour of international brands



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Drive and rejuvenate local jewel brands

#### Invest behind local jewels

Increase focus on local brands, e.g., Nobel, which has significant local equity and broad national coverage

**Example Levers** 

- Increase brand investment, building brand equity and awareness to drive share
- Drive innovation in packaging and formats



1. Volume Share, 2020 Source: Imperial Internal Estimate

# Priority markets: six operational levers to improve combustibles performance





We will share frequent performance updates on progress in upcoming sessions

# Broader market portfolio: opportunities to deliver attractive returns



Limited investment and resource requirements

Benefit from leveraging scale in manufacturing and distribution

Selective attractive leadership positions (e.g., key markets in Africa)

Benefit from broad brand portfolio

Potential platforms for further growth





## Africa: strong platform for future growth



## Reappraised as a platform for future growth

- Accounts c. 8% of operating profit
- Some further pricing potential
- Strong IMB brand portfolio
- Strong route to market in markets with leadership position
- Strong local manufacturing footprint

## IMB #1 in several sizeable markets\*

| Algeria      | 29% |
|--------------|-----|
| Morocco      | 57% |
| Ivory Coast  | 76% |
| Burkina Faso | 93% |
| Madagascar   | 98% |

## IMB #1 IMB #2

#### Our new approach

- Leverage strong local and global brands to drive pricing
- Fill in gaps in price ladder
- Close remaining coverage gaps
- Increased ambition as future growth engine

\* Top 5 IMB African markets, FMC volume share, 2020

# Other European markets: clear plans to optimise value creation





1. Eastern Europe includes: Top 5 countries in terms of volume: *Poland, Ukraine, Romania, Czech Republic, Hungary* 

2. Western Europe includes: Top 5 countries in terms of volume (excluding Germany, UK & Spain): *Italy, France, Netherlands, Belgium, Greece* Source: Company Data

\* Forecasted 2020-25 CAGR in Market value Source: Imperial Internal Estimate

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### Potential to selectively trim our tail



Tail Markets Today : An Attractive Part of our Business

#### **Future Value Optimisation**

c. 80 markets with operating profit less than £25m<sup>1</sup> per market



Attractive gross margins



Account for c. 8%<sup>2</sup> of combustible operating profit



Variety of operating models in tail markets, many light touch (e.g., distributor-led) Drive to run more efficiently whilst still realising significant value for Imperial

Selectively trim over time (but acknowledging there is a limited universe of buyers)

1.FY20 Combustible operating profit, excluding-one offs. Exception : Norway OP > £25m 2. % of FY20 Combustible operating profit, excluding one-offs, after allocation of central costs

## Summary: combustibles approach and ambition









## **Break**





## Next Generation Products

Resetting Our Strategy Through Focus & Consumer Understanding

## **Growing demand across all NGP categories**





Source: Imperial Internal Estimate (NSV shown for market size (excl. VAT, excise and TM, FMC includes all markets except China, NGP includes top 70 Combustible markets except China)) 51 | Capital Markets Day | 27 January 2021

# High historic NGP growth rates although with relatively low penetration



#### Historical NGP category growth



#### Mixed category growth

- Whilst high global NGP growth:
- Historical category penetration has been mixed within Imperial's priority markets
- US strongly dominated by closed vapour
- Germany nascent NGP but heated tobacco focus
- UK skew to open vapour

## Significant uptake of NGP across our major markets





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1. FMC does not account for future excise changes or MPI adjustments Source: Imperial Internal Estimate

## Fast growing NGP profit pools

#### Vapour concentrated in the US

Closed Vapour GM Potential by Region (£bn, %)



## Heated Tobacco growing in Europe

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#### Heated Tobacco GM Potential by Region (£bn, %)



 Includes APAC, South America, the Middle East and Africa; Excludes China
 Includes South America, the Middle East and Africa; Excludes China Source: Imperial Internal Estimate

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# **Clear consumer needs for potentially less harmful alternatives**



Despite clear consumer demand for potentially less harmful products...

Top 3 reasons to choose NGPs (% of NGP consumers<sup>1</sup>, N=919)



## ...there still remains a lack of full consumer satisfaction

Top 3 reasons to churn from NGP (% of consumers who churned NGP<sup>1</sup>, N=183)



1. Includes Heated Tobacco and Closed Vapour Users

Source: Consumer Survey (conducted in September/ October 2020 across the US, Germany, UK, Italy, Japan, Russia and Czech Republic)

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## NGP: a growth opportunity for Imperial Brands

#### Leveraging our Existing Assets and Capabilities

- Growing segment within nicotine consumption
- Meeting consumer need for potentially less harmful products
- No NGP product fully meets needs of adult smokers today
- Opportunity to leverage:
  - our deep understanding of smoker needs
  - NGP assets (e.g., brands, R&D, IP)
  - existing route to market
  - regulatory capabilities
- Supports our ESG agenda







## **Imperial NGP starting point**

#### Disappointing market performance with primary focus on vapour

- Vapour: Historic focus almost entirely on vapour
  - Good position in Europe, losing share in the US
  - Product and proposition challenges
  - Poor return on investments
  - However, good brand equity and engagement to build on
- Heated tobacco: Investment to date focused on delivering a limited market trial
- Oral nicotine: Good position in European modern oral nicotine





### **Detailed review of NGP strategy**



**Defined clear** In-depth analysis ambition to be ...and a realistic of consumer the NGP assessment of challenger with needs, category our NGP drivers and increased focus capabilities economics... on heated tobacco

> Measured and realistic approach to reset our chosen NGP offering, investment profile and ambition

# A new approach: realistic ambition with a challenger mindset



| Challenger Mindset  |   |   |  |
|---|---|---|--|
| Focused category  | Disciplined and more  | A differentiated  | Right ways of working  |
| market combinations   | effective investment  | fast follower   |  |
| <ul> <li>Significantly increase</li></ul>   | <ul> <li>Modest investment levels</li></ul>   | <ul> <li>Invest in markets where</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>Refine ways of working</li></ul>  |
| focus on heated tobacco   | and measured expansion  | an initial consumer   | and partnership approach   |
| in Europe   | pace  | demand is evident   | to leverage internal and   |
| <ul> <li>Vapour investment focused on US</li> <li>Oral nicotine to remain focused on existing markets only</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Pilot-based approach</li> <li>Ability to act rapidly/<br/>scale-up fast</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Highly targeted and<br/>differentiated approach</li> <li>Providing greater choice<br/>in specific consumer<br/>segments</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>external capabilities</li> <li>Accelerate development<br/>and deployment</li> </ul> |

## Rationale for increasing focus on heated tobacco



### Market Tailwinds

#### Fast-growing, sizeable markets

- Heated tobacco as single largest NGP category currently...
- ...with strong growth prospect, and strong absolute growth expected across Europe...
- ...given higher consumer retention for those looking to reduce their cigarette consumption

#### Economically most attractive NGP category

 Attractive unit economics with strong GM potential (70-80% GM in top 3 markets), and large share of NGP profit pool by 2025

### **Internal Capabilities**

#### Plays to our strengths

 Leverages existing tobacco expertise, including manufacturing cost efficiency experience and route to market

#### Promising product proposition

 Competitive device and stick developed with promising consumer feedback from initial testing

#### Clear target consumer

- Positive feedback in distinct consumer segments
- Differentiated approach to competitors

## Heated tobacco: positive initial consumer feedback



#### **Promising product**

- Pulze device
  - ✓ 20 Consecutive smokes
  - ✓ All-in-one 'pocket-ability'
  - Faster heat up time and charging
- iD sticks
  - Ideal nicotine strength intensity
  - High Mint/ Menthol/ Crush-ball flavour intensity
  - Lower levels of heated tobacco odour

<sup>44</sup>The device is better, much easier to carry one piece and not having to wait for the battery to recharge.<sup>33</sup>

\*\*The smell was more discrete which is important.. so at a better price of course I would change!"



I loved the long battery duration and the consecutive smokes because it made me feel safe that I can use it whenever I have the urge to smoke "

"The mint was much more intense and I loved it!"

#### Specific target segment

#### **Purchase Intent**

25-30% of existing heated tobacco consumers in European test markets are "likely to purchase Pulze and ID"



## Heated tobacco: our new, focused approach





# Vapour: US is expected to remain single largest market





## Vapour: clear plan to improve performance in the US



#### Historically disappointing returns

- Ineffective, untargeted A&P Spend
  - Lacked clear consumer target
  - Promotions not linked to brand, positioning or consumer journey
- Poor Distribution and Visibility
  - Insufficient Points of Sale coverage
  - Poor in-store visibility



- Improved product proposition
- Clearer targeting
  - Focused target consumer
  - More efficient and effective A&P
  - Improved distribution
  - Enhanced execution at point of sale
- Upgraded go-to-market strategy
- Supported by stronger execution and increased management focus
- Initial pilot phase in 2021, with future scale-up subject to positive results in FY22 – supporting a reduced investment and risk profile





### Vapour: good blu brand foundations in the US

Source: Consumer Survey (conducted in September/ October 2020 across the US), Includes closed vapour users in USA only; N=942

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## Vapour: clear strategic market choices globally



- Turnaround our vapour business in the US
  - Maintain levels of investment at significantly improved returns
  - Stage-gated approach, with future scale-up dependent on FY22
- Maintain our presence and good share position in core European markets
  - Learn from US turnaround
  - Focus on UK and France as core vapour markets in Europe
- Exit least attractive markets that do not drive value



## **Oral nicotine: strong position in Europe**



| Traditional ON     | ID is c.90% of oral category  | Imperial is well-positioned to maintain<br>category share in Europe   |
|--------------------|---|---|
| c.10 bn<br>c.1-1.3 | Modern OND  | <ul> <li>We are the #2 player in traditional OND in Europe</li> <li>20% market share in Sweden</li> <li>40% market share in Norway</li> </ul> |
| c.9                | Traditional OND   | <ul> <li>Strong growth since entering market in 2005<br/>via acquisition of Skruf AB</li> </ul>   |
|                    | In Europe, largest markets<br>are:<br>#1: Sweden<br>#2: Norway<br>#3 Switzerland<br>Illegal in other EU markets | <ul> <li>Strong basis to maintain share and retain<br/>consumers switching to modern OND</li> </ul>   |
| 2020 RSV           |   |   |

## Significant future growth potential from modern oral



#### Nordics and Europe comprise half of Modern OND market today

| c.12%    | Others      | Strong position in selected<br>markets (i.e. c.16% in<br>Germany/c.50% in Austria) |
|----------|-------------|--|
| c.13%    | Sweden      | 9%   |
| c.15%    | Switzerland | d c.3%   |
| c.20%    | Norway      | c.17%  |
| c.40%    | USA         | n.a.   |
| 2020 RSV |             |  |

Imperial Market Share (%)

## Strategy for Modern OND focussed on Europe

- Continue to drive our OND business in existing Nordics and selective DACH markets
  - Leveraging our traditional OND share in Nordics
- No current plans for US market entry
- No ambition to build category in greenfield markets – but maintain watching brief on category development

## Summary: clear plan to enhance our NGP delivery



| Revised category prioritisation              | <ul> <li>Significantly increasing our focus on heated tobacco</li> <li>More concentrated market approach to vapour and oral nicotine</li> </ul> |
|--|---|
| Limited category market combinations         | <ul> <li>Selective choice of NGP offering per market based on local<br/>consumer and market needs</li> </ul>                                    |
| More consumer and data-led                   | <ul> <li>Grounded in consumer insights with clear consumer segments<br/>targeted rather than one-size fits all approach</li> </ul>              |
| More disciplined investment<br>and expansion | <ul> <li>Stage-gated approach to investment and expansion pace based<br/>on testing to reduce overall risk profile</li> </ul>                   |





## Ways of Working and Culture

Transforming our Business

### **Our three strategic pillars**





### New ways of working build on three critical enablers









Consumer at the centre of the business

Performancebased culture and capabilities

Simplified and efficient operations
# Placing the consumer at the centre of our business



# From: historical lack of consumer centricity...

- Siloed brand or market-led approach across our combustibles business
- Lack of focus within our NGP business on solving specific consumer needs
- Consumer insight and market intelligence not represented at ExCom level since March 2017
- Innovation often not grounded in consumer needs

... To: our decisions are consumer centric

- Investment in consumer insight brand and portfolio management marketing and innovation capabilities
- Leadership through Chief Consumer Officer
- Realignment of our NGP teams against focused goals informed by consumer and competitor insight
- New opportunities and execution plans defined through consumer insight



# Chief Consumer Officer to drive the new agenda across both combustibles and NGP



### Consumer and Competitor Insight

Enabling markets to make better, faster decisions based on consumer and competitor insight and market data Marketing, Brand & Portfolio Management

Enhancing our marketing and brand management capabilities to strengthen growth opportunities

### Innovation for Combustibles and NGP

Delivering a focused pipeline of new products and solutions based on consumer needs

Delivers a co-ordinated approach under single leadership

### **Examples of culture change underway**





# Embedding performance-based culture and capabilities



### Building on current strengths...

- Manufacturing and Supply Chain
- Customer engagement
- Energised and passionate employees
- Willingness to embrace change

#### ...with areas for improvement...

- Siloed thinking; fragmented organisation
- Rebuild trust in leaders
- Reconnect consumers and strategy

... to embed a performance-based culture and capabilities

- Co-create clear vision and purpose
- Build a challenger mindset
- Drive teamwork and collaboration
- Consumer-led decision making derived from strategy
- Rewards and incentives to enhance accountability and drive winning behaviours
  - Greater alignment on shared Group objectives – 80% of bonus
  - Weighted ave. market share of top markets
  - Revised LTIP metrics

# Simplified and efficient ways of working



| Greater focus on our priority combustibles markets   | Ensuring the right level of resource and capabilities across our footprint Investing behind our most attractive assets   |
|--|--|
| Unifying our NGP<br>organisation and<br>capabilities | Bringing our NGP operations together into a unified, entrepreneurial organisation<br>Leaner, more agile ways of working as a differentiated fast follower      |
| Simplified and efficient<br>enabling functions       | Building the right capability and focus in our enabling functions to support<br>the new strategy<br>Ensuring more efficient allocation of resource and service |

## Integrated NGP organisation to ensure focus





**Different Business** – managed with a clear focus, to drive a new and distinct NGP business within the broader Imperial group

**Faster Innovation** – driving growth with a start-up mindset, enabling agile innovation and development processes with faster time-to-market

**New Capabilities & Culture** – to allow for different mentalities to be fostered and different capability sets to be prioritised

#### Interfaces integrated with the broader business to create shared accountability

# NGP: Leveraging the strengths of wider Imperial set-up



| Consumer  | R&D  | Supply Chain/   | Marketing/  | Route to  |
|---|--|---|---|---|
| Insights  |  | Logistics   | Advertising   | Market  |
| <ul> <li>Will integrate<br/>across<br/>combustibles and<br/>NGP</li> <li>Common<br/>consumer journey<br/>and largely<br/>similar consumer<br/>needs as<br/>consumers often<br/>use multiple<br/>categories</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Combustibles<br/>experience and<br/>expertise can be<br/>leveraged for<br/>heated tobacco<br/>selectively (e.g.,<br/>stick quality,<br/>flavour variety)</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Clear scale<br/>benefits in<br/>manufacturing,<br/>warehousing and<br/>transportation</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Will require<br/>dedicated digital<br/>platform and<br/>stronger<br/>capabilities</li> <li>Harness agency<br/>relationships</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>In-market<br/>execution by<br/>existing local<br/>teams</li> <li>Fully leverage<br/>strong existing<br/>retail partnerships<br/>– and selectively<br/>add specialist<br/>channels</li> </ul> |

# Invest in organisation and capabilities through efficiency



Investing in Organisation and Capabilities

- Investing in core capabilities
  - Sales force: Key Account Management
  - Consumer and marketing
  - Upskilling market support teams
- Enabled through lean process underpinned by technology

### Funded Through Efficiency

- Through leaner, more agile operations
- Global processes underpinned by technology
- Unified and focused NGP organisation
- Simplified and efficient enabling functions

Annualised net savings of c. £40-£100m



(c.6-14% of addressable cost base)

c. £50-60m per year

c. £100-150m per year





# Financial Framework

Strengthening the balance sheet and delivering enhanced returns

### Investments to support new strategy



#### **Tobacco Investment**

- Strategic levers in top five markets
- Selective increase in brand investment and innovation
- Targeted expansion of sales force
- Enhance consumer insights capabilities

#### NGP Investment

- Resetting and refocusing investment
- Market trials for heated tobacco
- Targeted investment in vapour and oral
- Consumer-led innovation
- Measured approach only scaled following consumer validation

No major margin reset required Funded through resource allocation and cost savings through new ways of working

## Investment to support new ways of working: savings



Cost Savings

- Simplify organisation to remove duplication
- Clarification of accountability and decision rights
- Flattened reporting structure to speed up decision making
- Creating a leaner, more agile business
- Delivering sustainable cost savings for investment

|         | FY21       | FY22       | FY23       |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| Phasing | £10 - £20m | £60 - £80m | £30 - £50m |

Annual cost savings of **c. £100-£150m** 

# Investment to support new ways of working: restructuring costs



Restructuring Cash Costs

- Specific, time-bound restructuring programme to deliver the new ways of working and efficiencies
- One-off costs of reshaping business to support the new strategy
- Programme excludes factory closures
- Treated as an adjusting item to support comparison of performance over time

|   | FY21       | FY22         | FY23       |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|
| Phasing   | £45 - £50m | £155 - £180m | £45 - £50m |
| Associated non-cash restructuring P&L charges of c. £150m |            |              |            |

Total cash costs of c. £245m-£275m

## **Delivering a stronger financial outlook**



|                                 | Phase 1 - Strengthening<br>FY21 to FY22Phase 2 - Improving Returns<br>FY23 to FY25   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Strategic<br>Focus              | <ul> <li>Increased investment in operational growth drivers</li> <li>New ways of working deliver efficiencies</li> <li>Implement operational excellence improvements</li> <li>Investment and operational improvements enhance financial delivery</li> <li>Refine investment to consolidate delivery</li> <li>Leveraging efficiency benefits</li> </ul> |
| Net revenue                     | Gradually improving trajectory with 5-year CAGR of 1-2%  |
| Adjusted<br>operating<br>profit | <ul> <li>FY21 – In-line with guidance</li> <li>FY22 – Flat on FY21 – with no margin reset</li> <li>Delivering improving profit growth</li> <li>3-year CAGR of mid-single digits</li> </ul>   |

This outlook is on an organic basis.

# FY21 guidance remains unchanged



| Tobacco              | <ul> <li>Strong underlying pricing though continued mix headwind; lower stock profits</li> </ul>  |
|----------------------|---|
| NGP                  | <ul> <li>Action to stabilise business; expect moderated losses will continue</li> </ul>   |
| COVID-19             | <ul> <li>Expect unwind of temporary consumption benefit; more normal tobacco declines</li> <li>Not expecting significant recovery in duty free during the year</li> </ul> |
| Tax Rate             | <ul> <li>Upward pressure as previously guided; 2% headwind to EPS in 2021</li> </ul>  |
| Low-mid single digit | organic operating profit growth & organic EPS slightly ahead at constant currency   |

86 | Capital Markets Day | 27 January 2021 Profit guidance excludes any impact of foreign currency movements and is organic, excluding dilution impact from sale of Premium Cigars

# Continued strong cash outlook: capital discipline will be a key priority



### Strong cash fundamentals

- Business remains highly cash generative
- Low capital intensity
- Growing adjusted operating cash flow (>£3bn)
- Group cash flows optimised through pooling arrangements

### High cash conversion

- Working capital focus
- Disciplined capex; net capex below depreciation
- More effective capital controls
- Will continue to support cash conversion of 90-100%

# Logista: continuing to deliver valuable contribution to Group cash performance





- 2008: acquired as part of Altadis
- Distributes for the tobacco industry in Spain, France and Italy
- Group benefits from cash pooling in excess of equity stake value
- Imperial supporting Logista management with their strategy

### Logista contribution to the Group

| £0.2bn | Operating profit contribution p.a.         |
|--------|--|
| £1.9bn | FY20 daily average working capital benefit |

| Daily Working Capital Benefit to Group |                       |  |
|--|-----------------------|--|
| £2.4bn                                 | FY20 year end benefit |  |
| £0.5bn                                 | FY20 minimum          |  |
| £3.9bn                                 | FY20 maximum          |  |

# Deleverage priority to strengthen investment grade credit rating



#### **Debt repayment to strengthen balance sheet**

- Accelerate pace of deleverage following limited progress in recent years
- Increase headroom within financial credit metrics
- Create future flexibility by deleveraging to lower end of target 2-2.5x range
- Support a strong and efficient balance sheet

### Historical net debt/EBITDA progress



#### Target leverage: Lower end of 2-2.5 times

\*FY20 reported net debt/EBITDA 2.7x; excl. working capital temporary timing benefit it is 2.9x \*\*Pro forma reduces year end net debt by €1.1bn for post balance sheet sale of PCD

## Committed to an investment grade credit rating





## **Clear capital allocation framework: priorities**



### Strong cash generation

Investing in the strategy

- Targeted investment in operational levers
- New ways of working to deliver efficiencies

Strong and efficient balance sheet

- Committed to investment grade credit rating
- Priority to reduce debt to lower end of 2.0-2.5x

### Progressive dividend policy

- Growth reflecting underlying performance
- Consistent, reliable cash returns

### Surplus capital returns

- Considered once target leverage achieved
- Via share buyback or special dividend





# Summary

### **Our new strategy**





### What our strategy will deliver



Stronger business in our five priority combustible markets Clearly defined role for the broader market portfolio to optimise value creation

A targeted and more disciplined NGP business committed to harm reduction New ways of working and culture that reinforce focus on consumer and delivery

| Sustainable                     | Mid-single digit           | Robust and                  | Strong and                 | Enhanced        |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--|
| low-single digit revenue growth | operating profit<br>growth | reliable cash<br>generation | efficient balance<br>sheet | cash<br>returns |  |
|                                 |                            |                             |                            |                 |  |

**Imperial Brands: an attractive investment case** 



### **Clear strategy to rebuild credibility and create value**

Revitalised tobacco business will be key driver of value creation

A disciplined NGP business committed to harm reduction and providing options for growth

Self-help initiatives deliver operational improvement and strengthen performance

Strong sustainable cash flow generated from a high-quality portfolio

Progressive dividend supplemented by capital returns over time





# Questions & Answers

Capital Markets Event 27 January 2021

## Glossary



| AOP               | Adjusted operating profit which excludes the effects of adjusting items. Further details are provided in note 1 to the Annual Report & Accounts.  |
|-------------------|---|
| Constant currency | Change at constant currency removes the effect of exchange rate movements on the translation of the results of our overseas operations  |
| EVP               | E-vapour  |
| EVALI             | Acronym used by the US Center for Disease Control and Prevention for 'e-cigarette or vaping product use-associated lung injury'   |
| FCT               | Fine cut tobacco  |
| FMC               | Factory made cigarettes   |
| HTP               | Heated tobacco  |
| Logista           | Logista is a 50.1% owned subsidiary and publicly listed on the Spanish stock exchanges. It is a logistics business in Europe, with operations extending across Spain, France, Italy, Portugal and Poland. |
| OND               | Oral nicotine delivery are pouches which typically contain no tobacco   |
| Organic           | Organic movements exclude the effect of acquisitions and disposals, e.g. the sale of the premium cigar business   |
| MMC               | Mass market cigar (in contrast to the premium cigar business, which has now been sold)  |
| MPI               | Manufacturer's price increase   |
| Net revenue       | Net revenue comprises the Tobacco & NGP revenue less associated duty and similar items less revenue from the sale of peripheral and non-tobacco related products.   |
| NGP               | Next Generation Products which provide potentially reduced harm benefits to adult smokers   |
| NSV               | Net sale value  |
| RSV               | Retail sales value  |
| RTM               | Route to market   |
| SE                | Stick Equivalent (SE) volumes reflect our combined cigarette, fine cut tobacco, cigar and snus volumes.   |